



Histoire de l'immigration aux USA

Yves Fournier



**SO YOU'RE AGAINST
IMMIGRATION?**



**SPLENDID! WHEN
DO YOU LEAVE?**

quickmeme.com

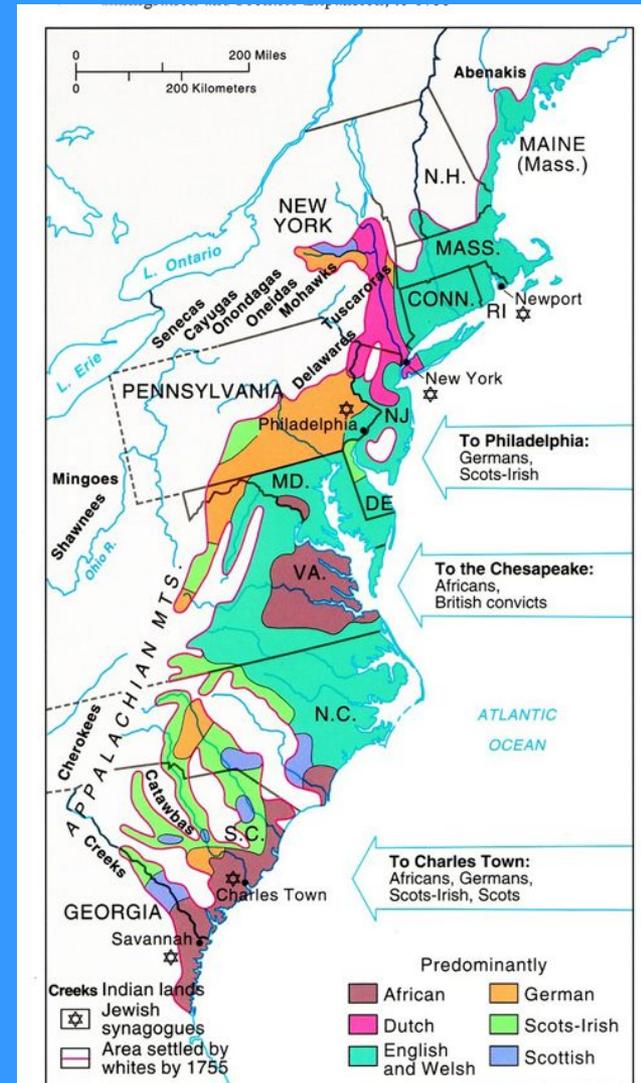
Colonisation de l'Amérique au XVIIème siècle





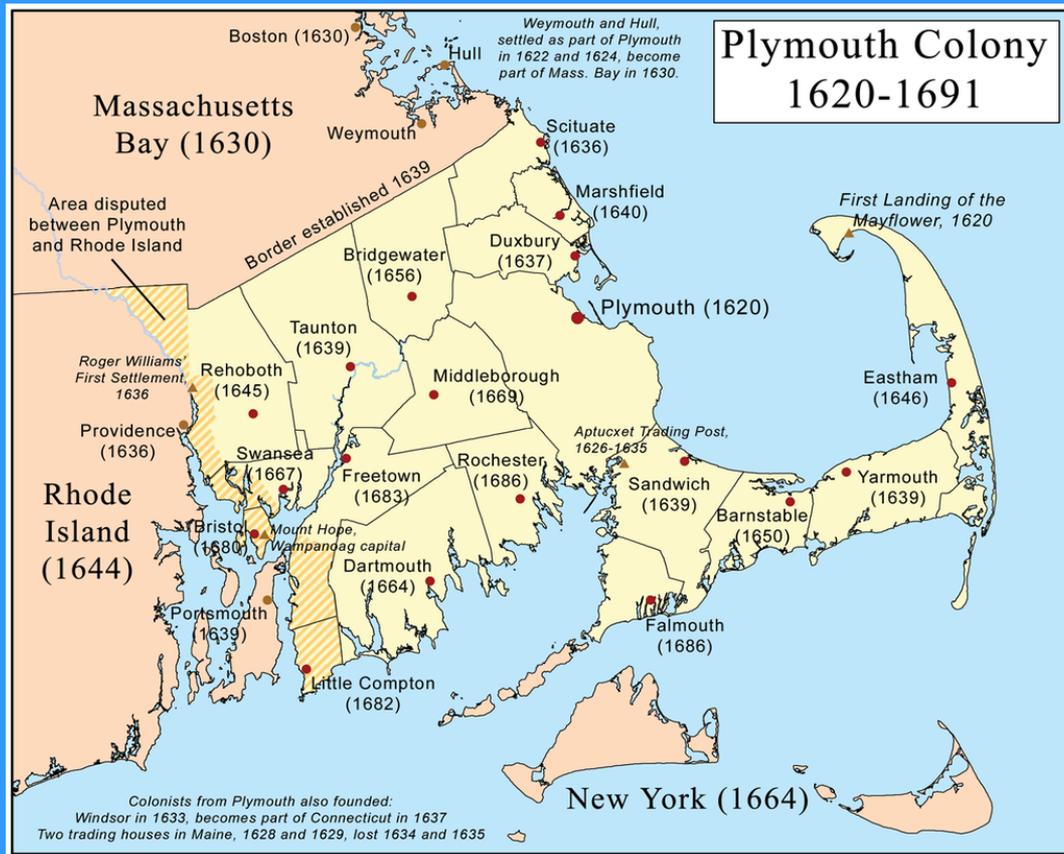
Colonisation de l'Amérique au XVIIème siècle

- Virginie (Jamestown) 1602
- Massachusetts (Plymouth)
 - Mayflower 1620
- Caroline
- Pennsylvanie





Plymouth Colony

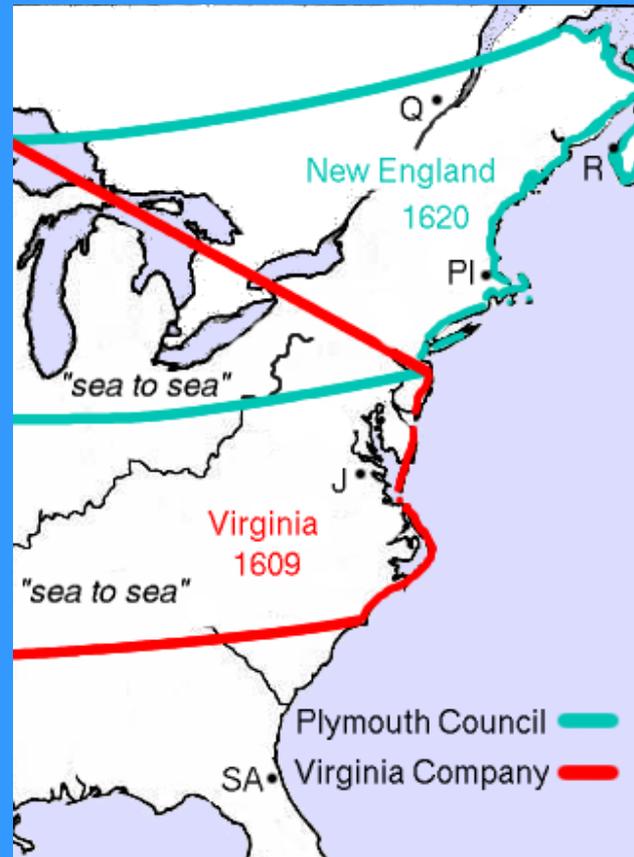


Plymouth et London Company



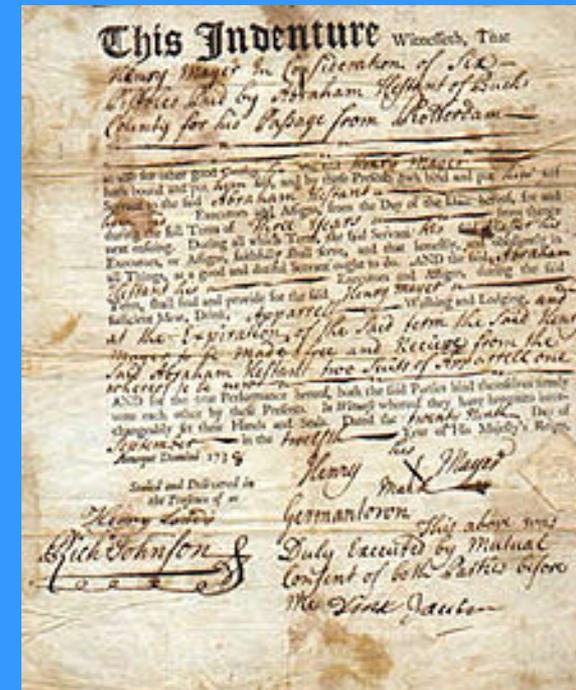


Plymouth et London Company



Du XVIème au XVIIIème siècle

- Essentiellement anglo-saxon
- Persécutions religieuses en Europe
 - Puritains
 - Virginie (Jamestown)
 - Massachusetts (Plymouth) Mayflower
- Indenture: contrat de domesticité à durée limitée qui paye le voyage (50 % des passages au XVIIème et XVIIIème siècle)
- Environ 1 million sur la période
- 1790 Act limited naturalization





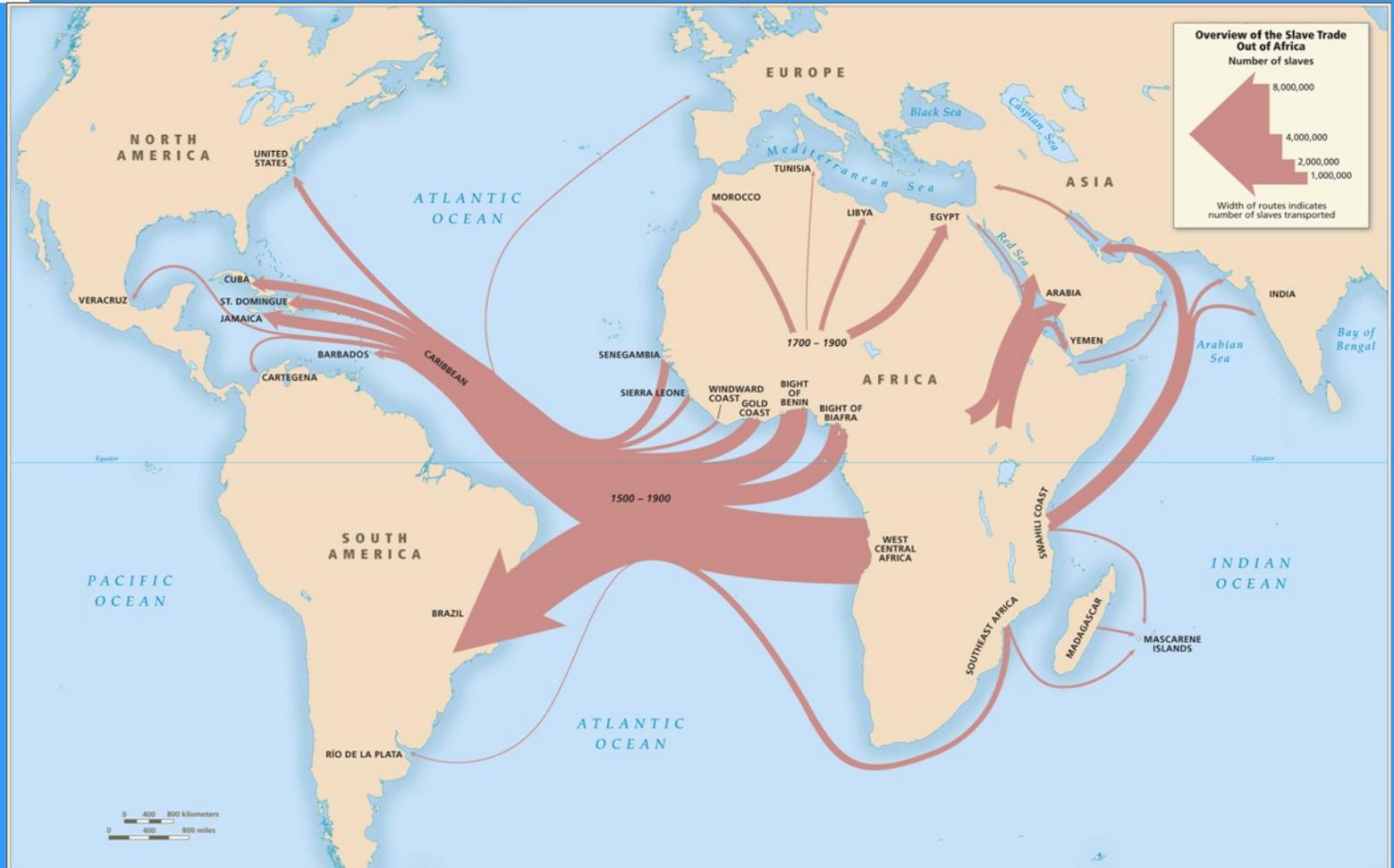
Du XVIème au XVIIIème siècle

- Esclavage
 - Passage progressif de l'indenture à l'esclavage
 - 1790: 700 000 esclaves noirs 19 % population
 - Immigration forcée liées aux besoins de l'agriculture vivrière
 - Forte mortalité durant le voyage et dans les plantations
 - Pas de perception négative avant le début du XIXème siècle

Evolution territoriale USA



Traite négrière



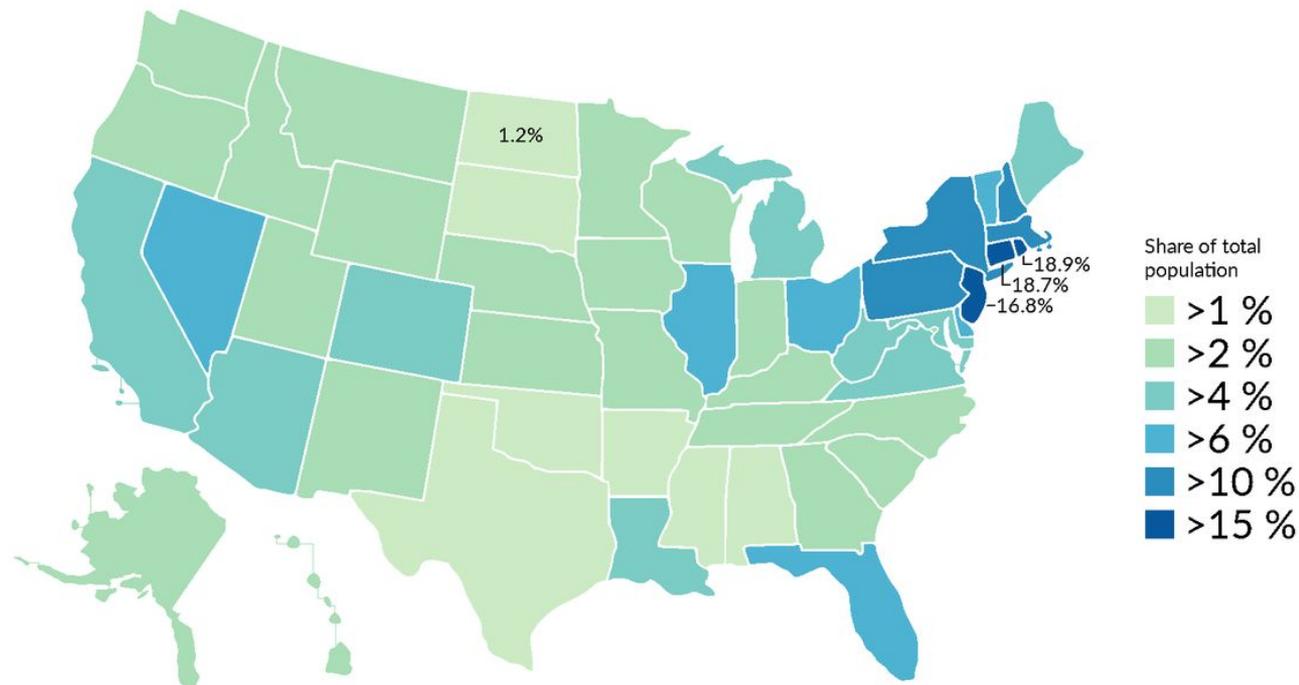


Immigration italienne

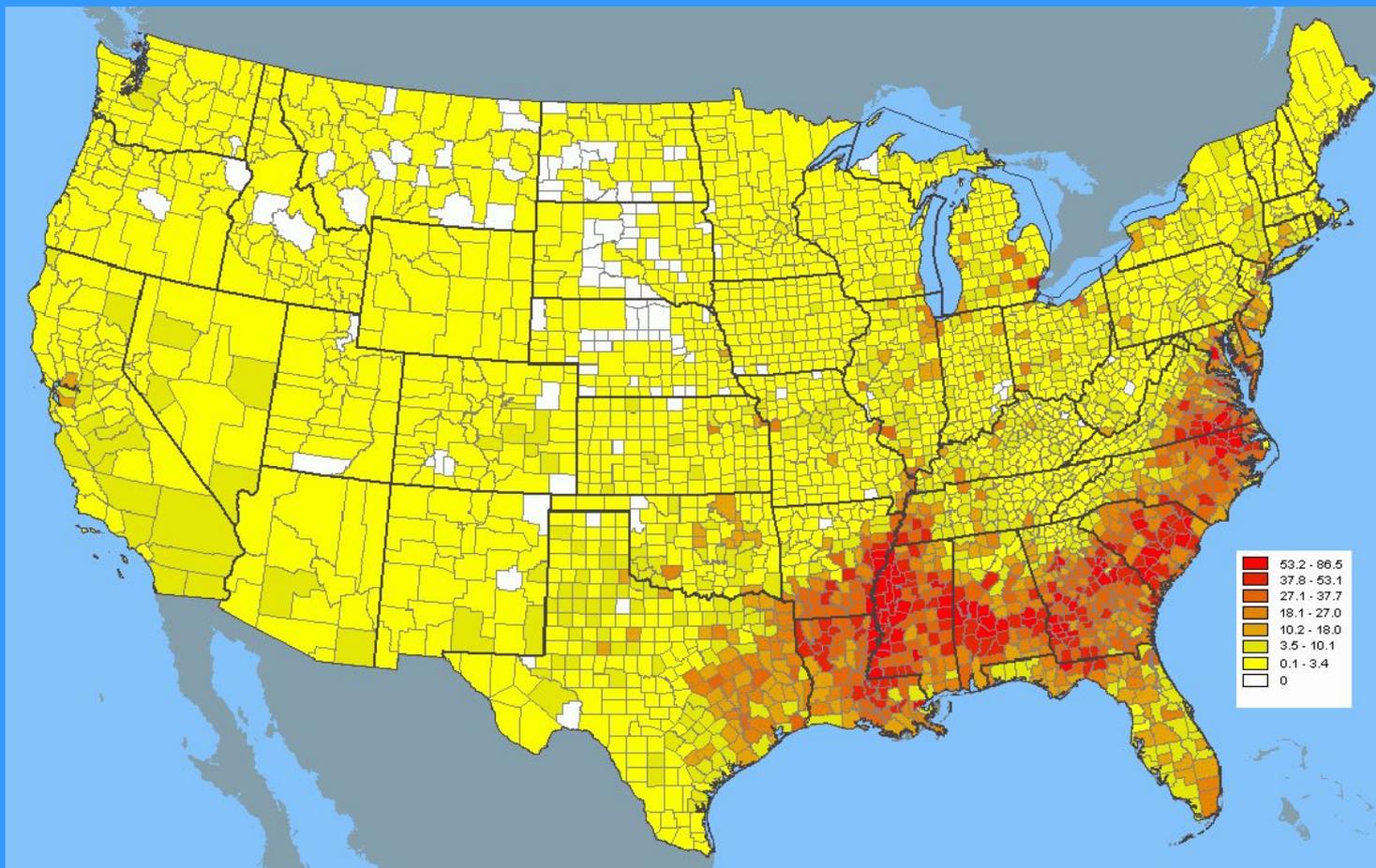
Americans of Italian Descent

2010

Total: 17.454 million Americans, 5.7% of total population

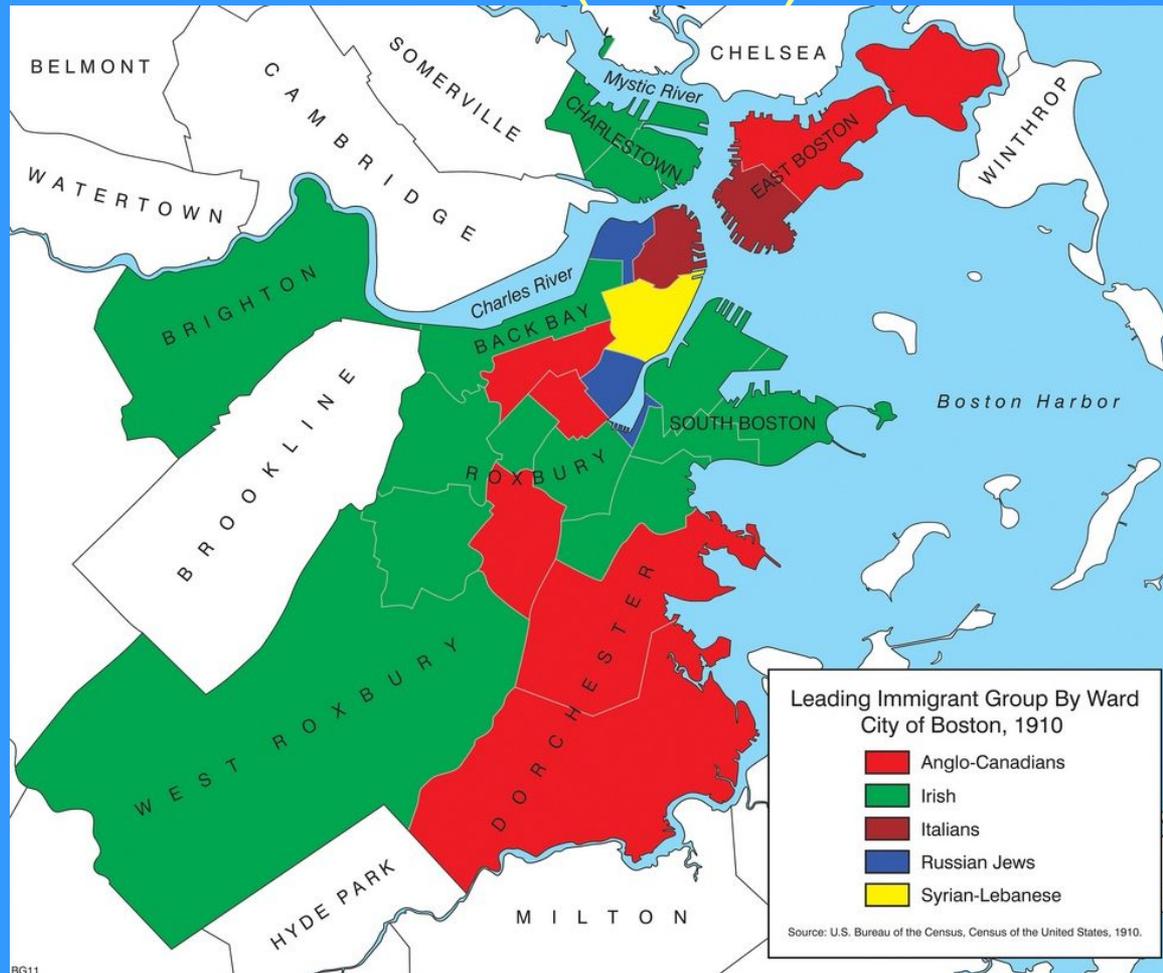


Population noire

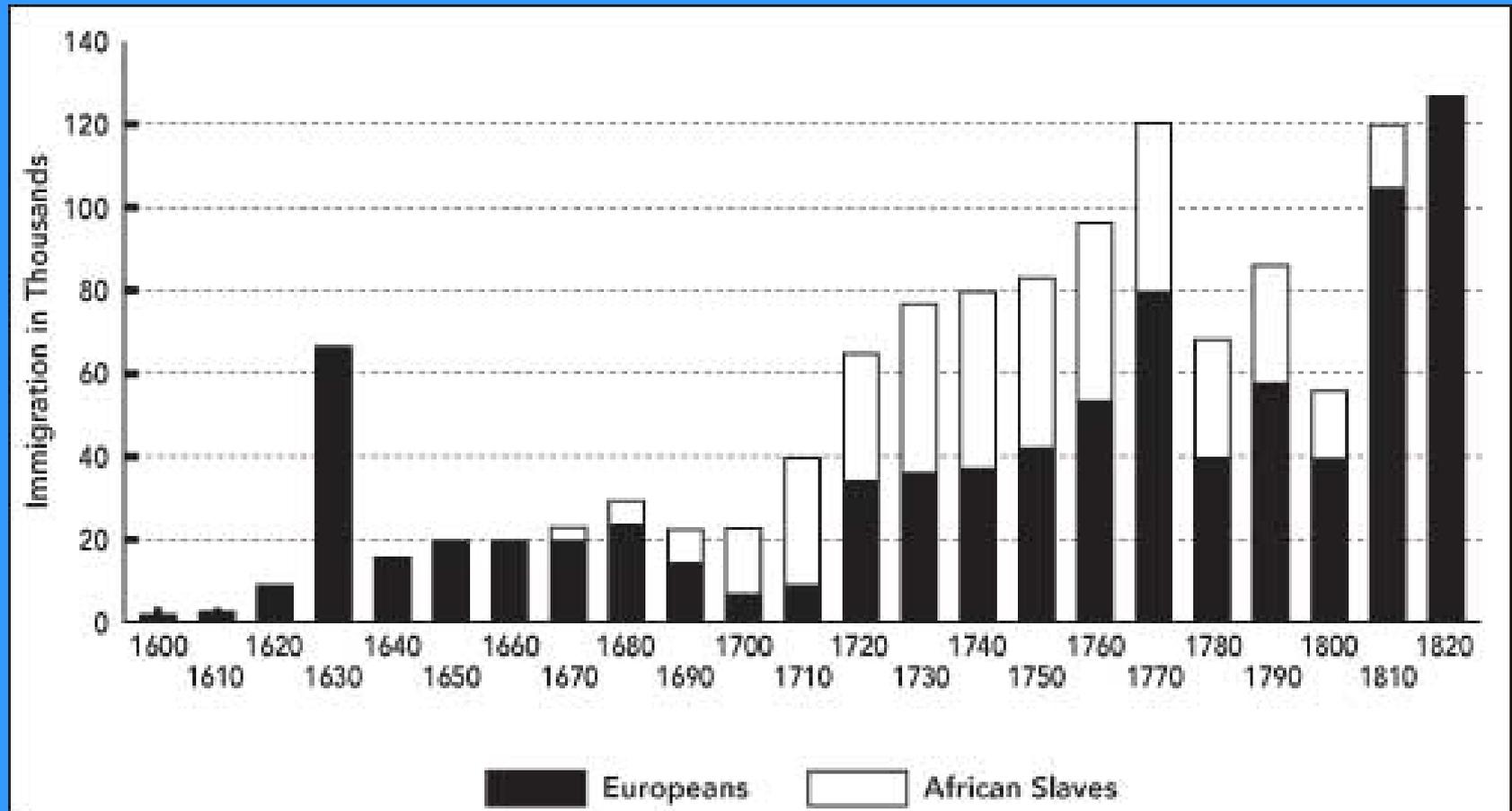




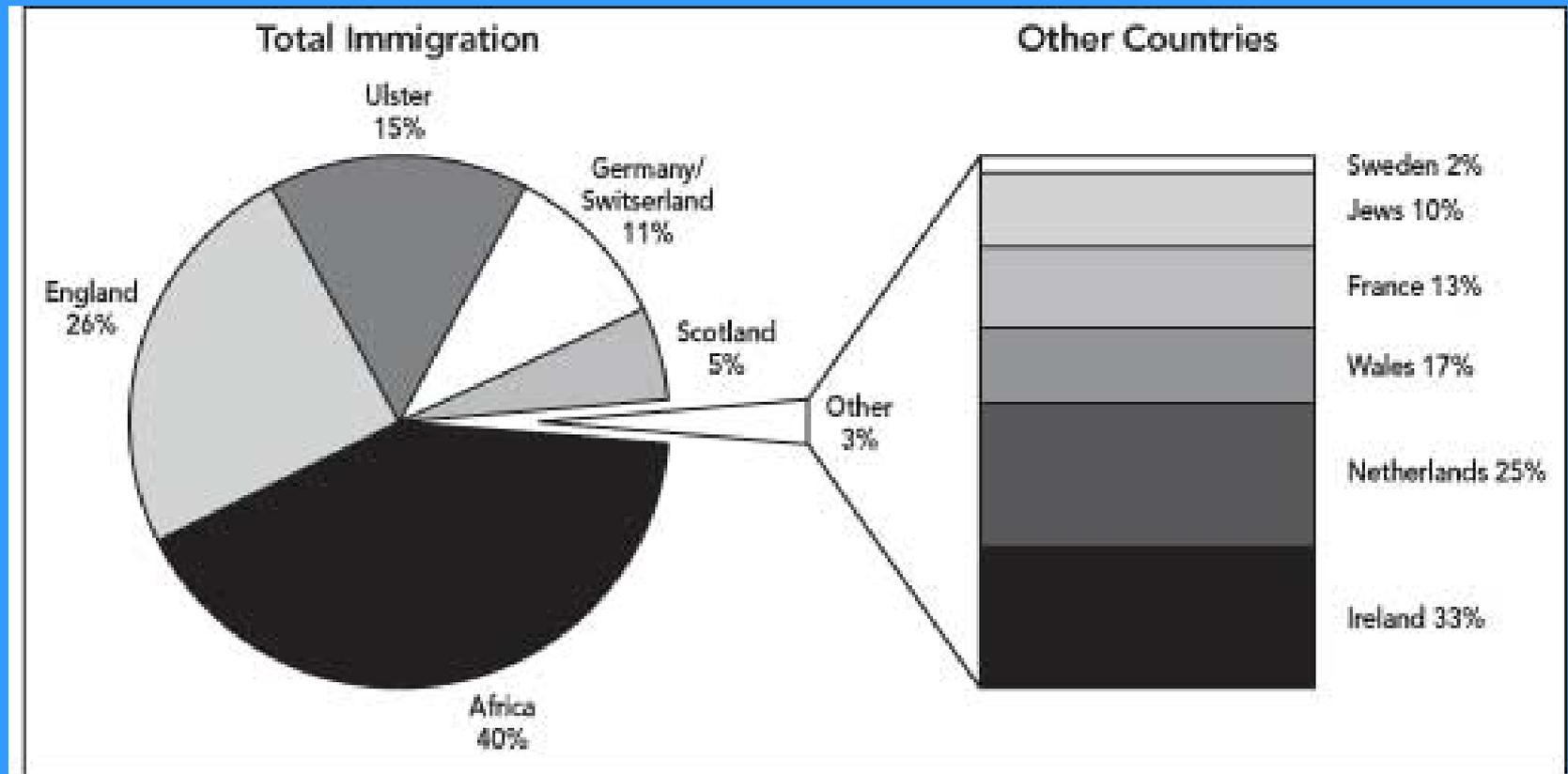
Ségrégation d'origines à Boston (1910)



Statistiques 1600-1820



Statistiques 1600-1820





Le XIXème siècle

- Palier bas d'immigration jusqu'en 1820 (8000/an)
- Augmentation progressive du flux à partir du milieu du siècle
- Immigration chinoise (ruée vers l'or 1848-55)
- Immigration Europe centrale suite aux révolutions manquées (1849)
- L'immigration n'est vécue négativement que pour des motifs ethniques (chinois)



Le XIXème siècle

- Immigration irlandaise (famine de 1845-52)
- Puis espoir de meilleurs salaires et ruée vers l'Ouest

Period	Number of immigrants	Period	Number of immigrants
1820-1830	54,338	1911-1920	146,181
1831-1840	207,381	1921-1930	211,234
1841-1850	780,719	1931-1940	10,973
1851-1860	914,119	1941-1950	19,789
1861-1870	435,778	1951-1960	48,362
1871-1880	436,871	1961-1970	32,996
1881-1890	655,482	1971-1980	11,940
1891-1900	388,416	1981-1990	31,969
1901-1910	399,065	1991-2004	62,447
Total : 4,787,580			



Le XIXème siècle

<u>Year</u>	Number of foreign-born	Percent foreign-born
1850	2,244,602	9.7
1860	4,138,697	13.2
1870	5,567,229	14.4
1880	6,679,943	13.3
1890	9,249,547	14.8



Le XIXème siècle

- Lois encadrant l'immigration
 - Page Act of 1875
 - Chinese Exclusion Act of 1882
 - Alien Contract Labor Law 1885
 - Immigration Act of 1891
- Jusqu'en 1892 c'est l'Etat qui prend en charge les immigrés: Fédéral depuis cette date (Ellis Island)

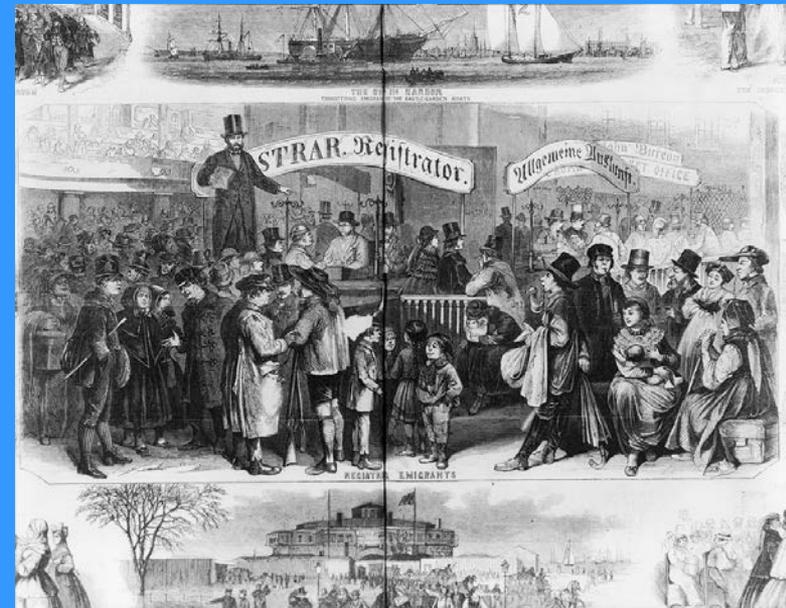


Ellis Island

- Ile initialement vouée à la protection militaire de Manhattan
- De 1855 à 1890 8 millions d'immigrants passent par Castle Garden (Etat de New York). Installation inadaptée.
- Le gouvernement fédéral décide de construire (en bois) un bâtiment adapté à l'accueil des immigrants
- 1892 Ouverture
- 1897 Incendie général
- 1900 Réouverture après reconstruction en dur
- 1954 Fermeture
- 1990 Réouverture comme musée



Castle Garden (Fort Clinton)



Castle Garden (Fort Clinton)



IMMIGRANTS LANDING AT CASTLE GARDEN.—DRAWN BY A. B. SHULTS.

Originally published in
"Harper's Weekly" May 1880

Valdres Samband
www.valdressamband.org



Castle Garden (Fort Clinton)



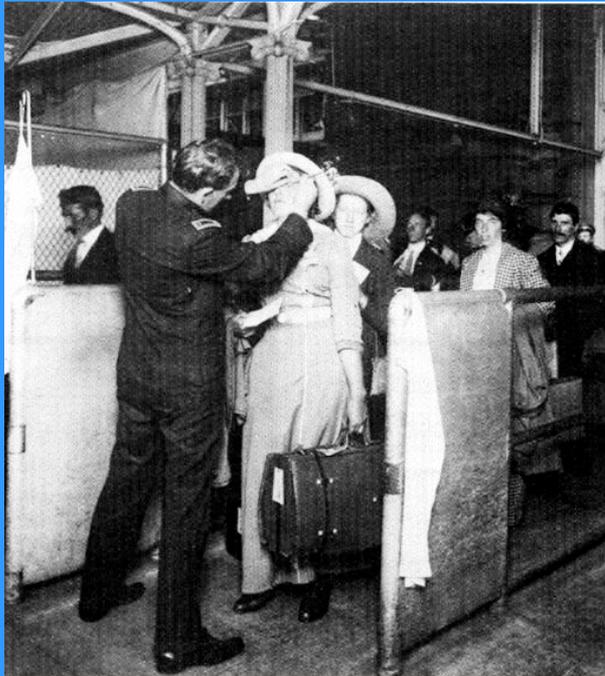


Ellis Island





Ellis Island



National Park Service: Statue of Liberty National Monument

Chalk Markings

- X Suspected mental defect
- ⊗ Definite signs of mental disease observed
- B Back
- C Conjunctivitis
- CT Trachoma
- E Eyes
- F Face
- Ft Feet
- G Goiter
- H Heart
- K Hernia
- L Lameness
- N Neck
- P Physical and Lungs
- P_g Pregnancy
- Sc Scalp (Favus)
- S Senility

20 fevrier 2017



Ellis Island

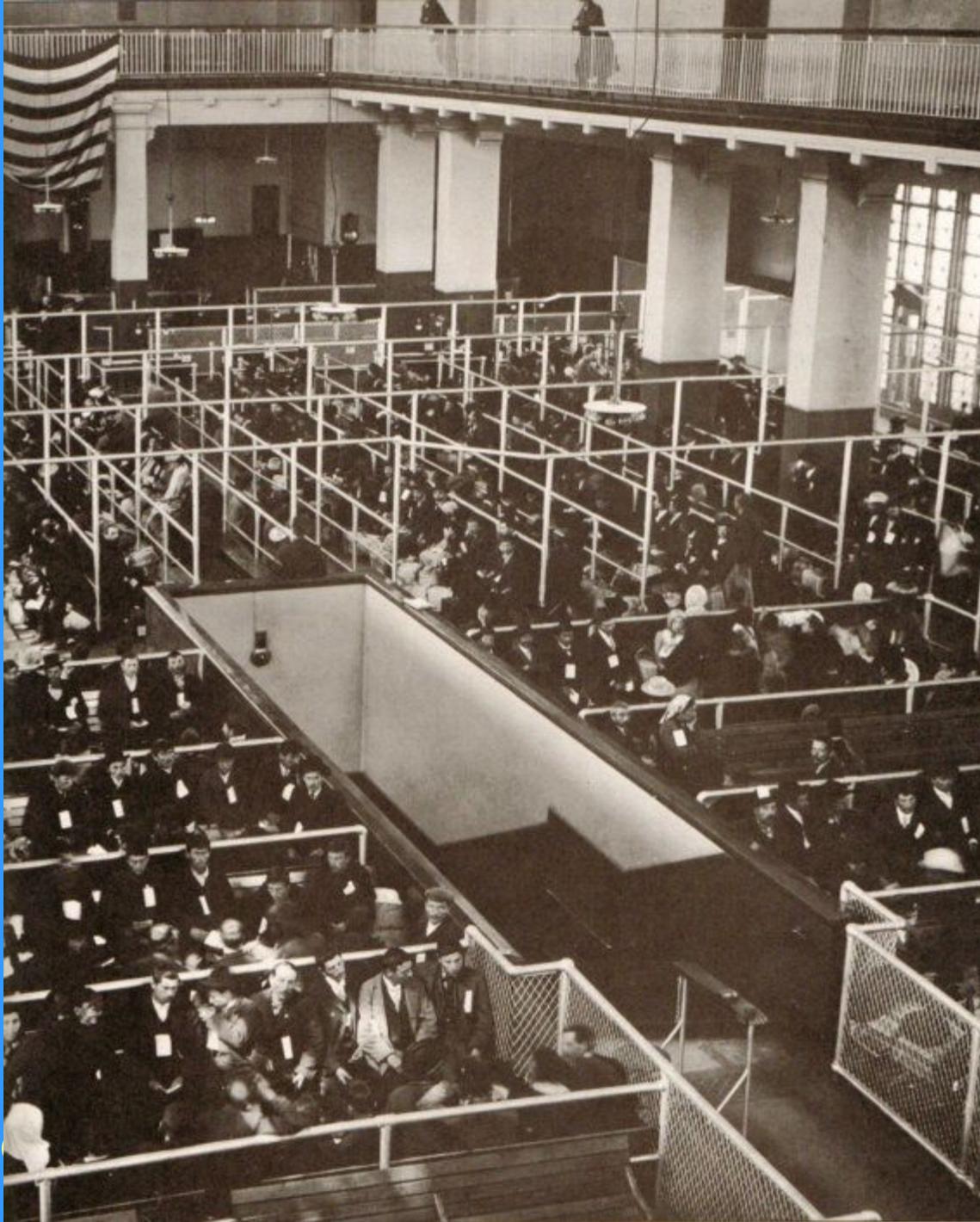




Ellis Island

20 fevrier 2017

29



Ellis Island

20 fevrier 2

30



Ellis Island



Ellis Island





Ellis Island



Ellis Island



Ellis Island



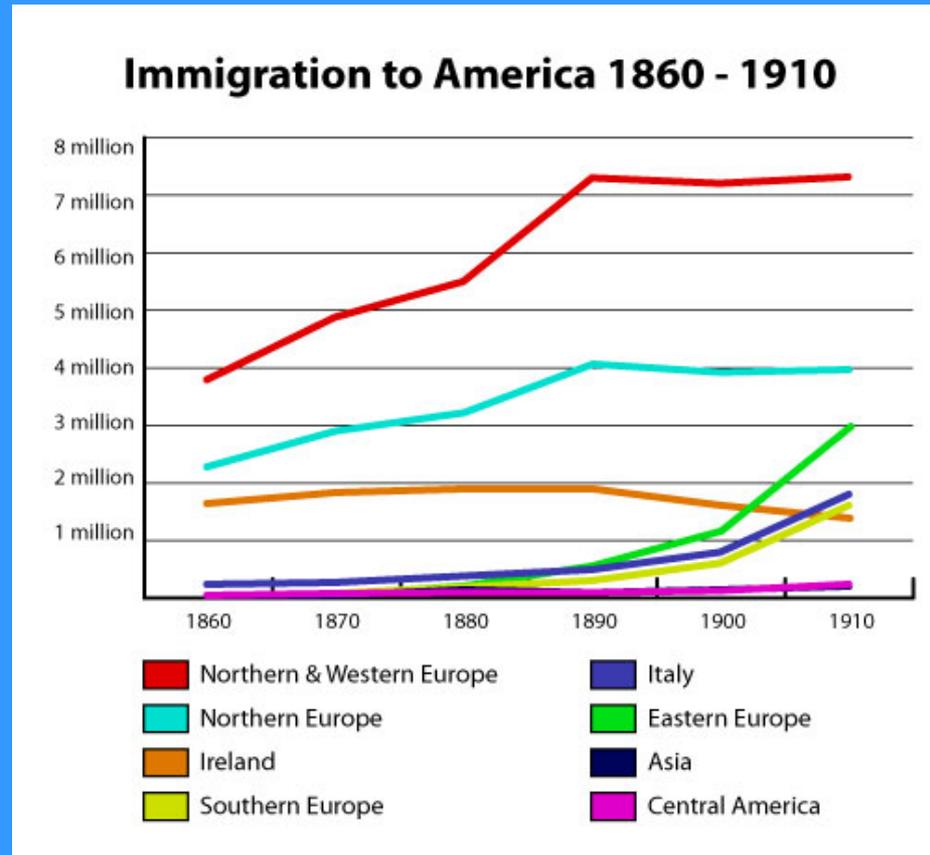


XXème siècle

- 8 millions passés par Ellis Island entre 1892 et 1954
- Pic en 1907 (1,2 millions)
- Réfugiés juifs
- Italiens et Slaves
- [Immigration Act of 1924](#)
- Quasi arrêt pendant la grande dépression
- Débuts des retours forcés (Mexique principalement)

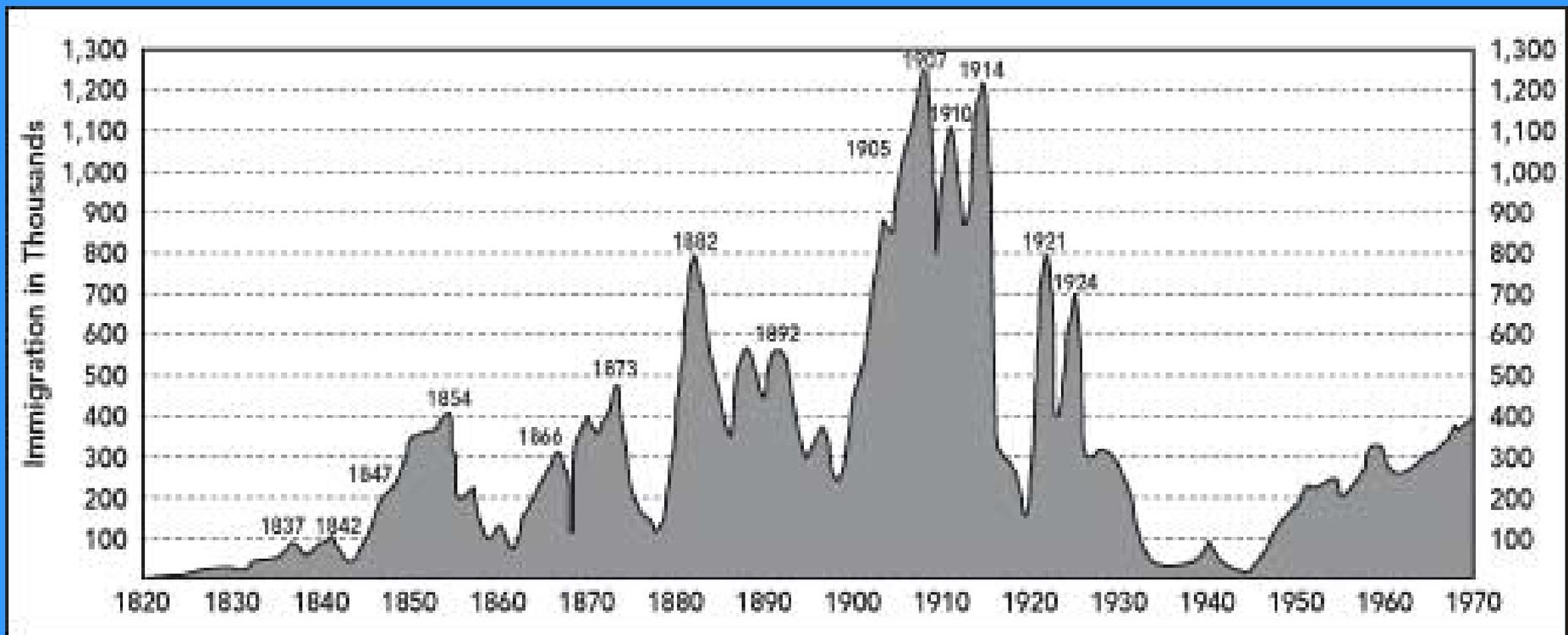


Statistiques 1860-1910

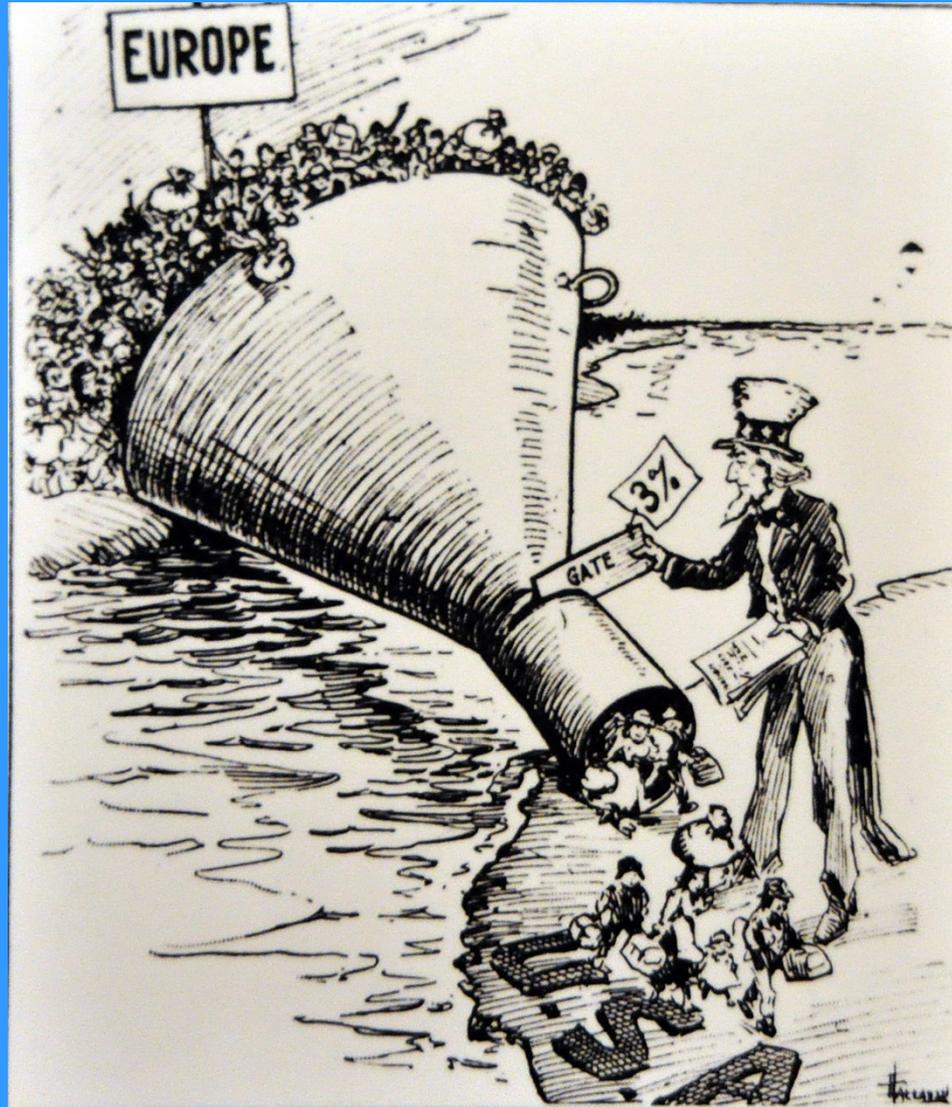




Statistiques 1820-1970

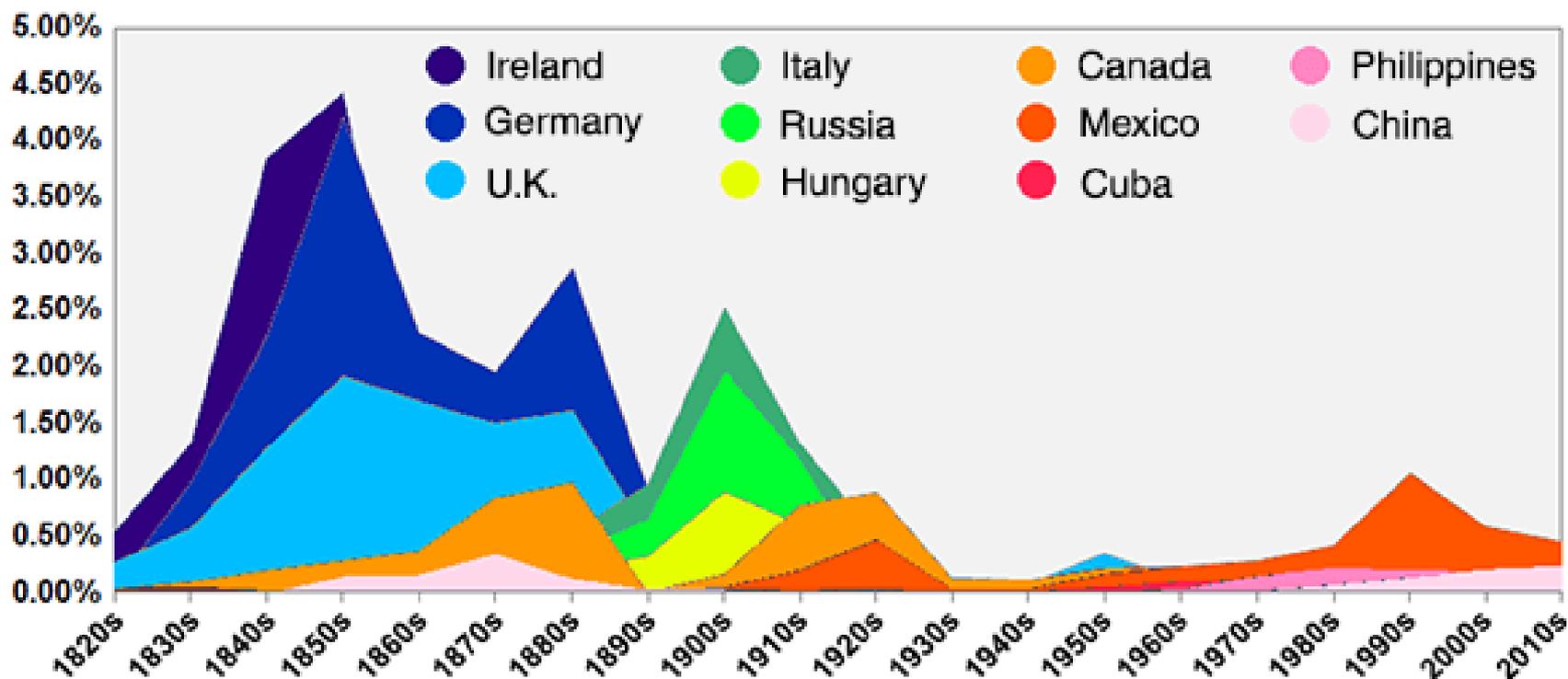


1921 First Quota Act



Statistique par pays en % population totale

U.S. Immigration Flows by Country (% of U.S. Population)





1820-2009

Total Immigrants by Decade

This chart shows, by decade, the number of legal immigrants who came to America from 1820 through 2009.

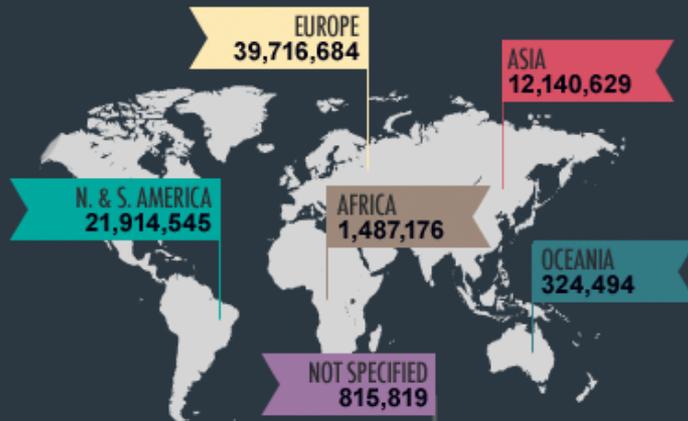




Origine des immigrants (2010)

Total Immigrants by Region

This chart and map show the number of legal immigrants who came to America from each region from 1820 through 2010.

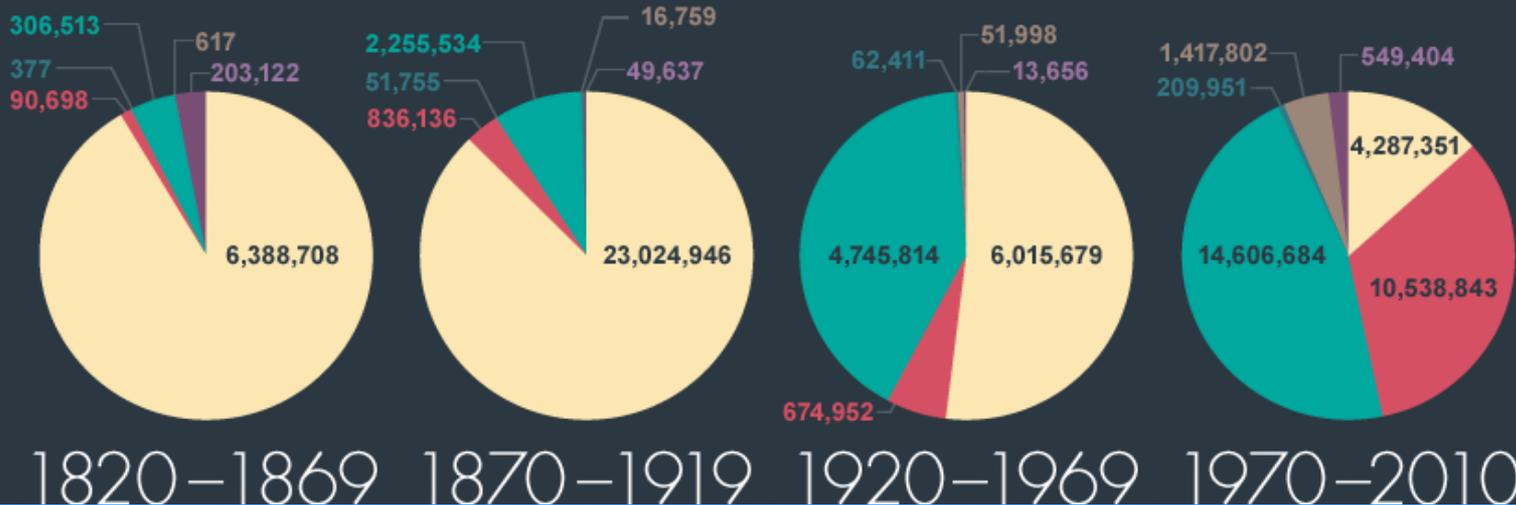




Origines des immigrants par période

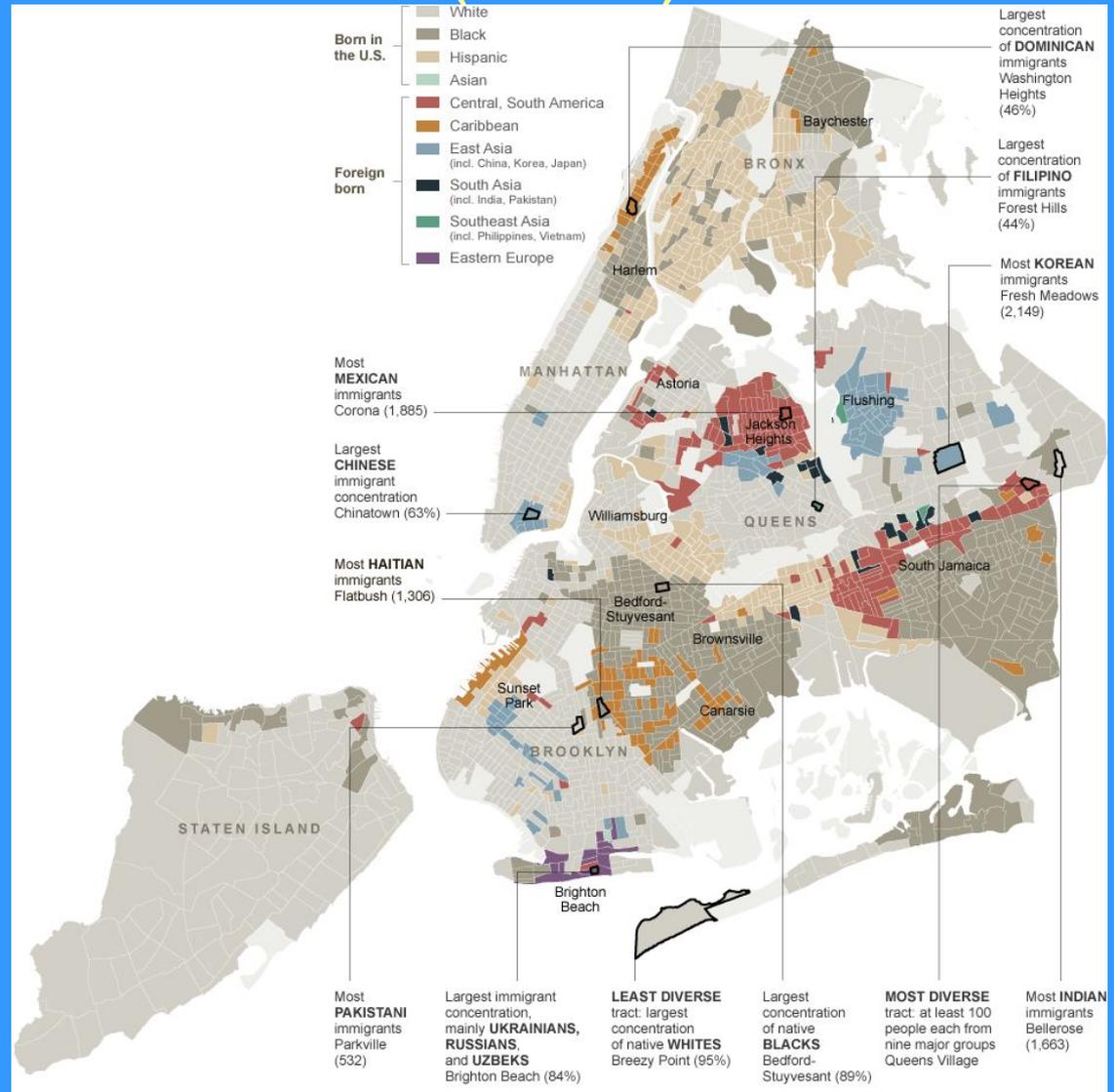
Immigrants by Region During 50-Year Periods

These pie charts show, by 50-year periods, the number of legal immigrants who came to America from 1820 through 2010.





Ségrégation d'origine à New York (2010)





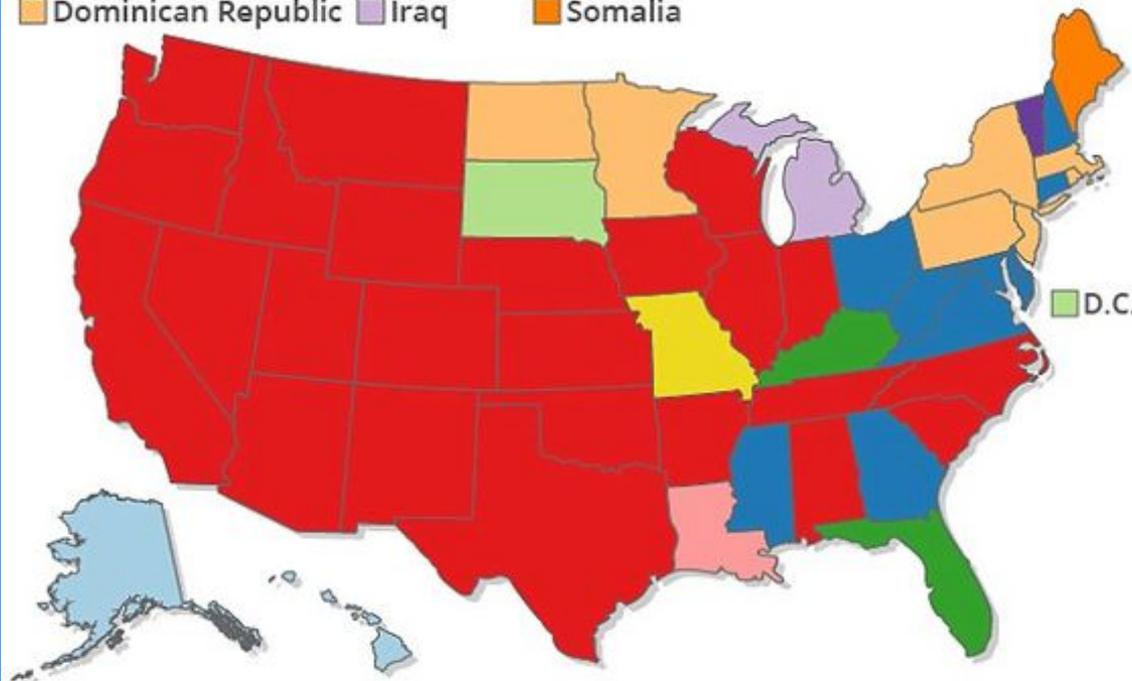
Historique XXème siècle

Decade	Average per year
1900–09	820,200
1910–19	634,738
1920–29	429,600
1930–39	69,900
1940–49	85,700
1950–59	249,900
1960–69	321,400
1970–79	424,800
1980–89	624,400
1990–99	977,500
2000–09	1,030,000
2010–15	1,032,400

Naturalisations récentes

I pledge allegiance...

Country of origin of the biggest group of naturalized Americans by state in the fiscal year ending Sept. 30, 2013



© Marketwatch

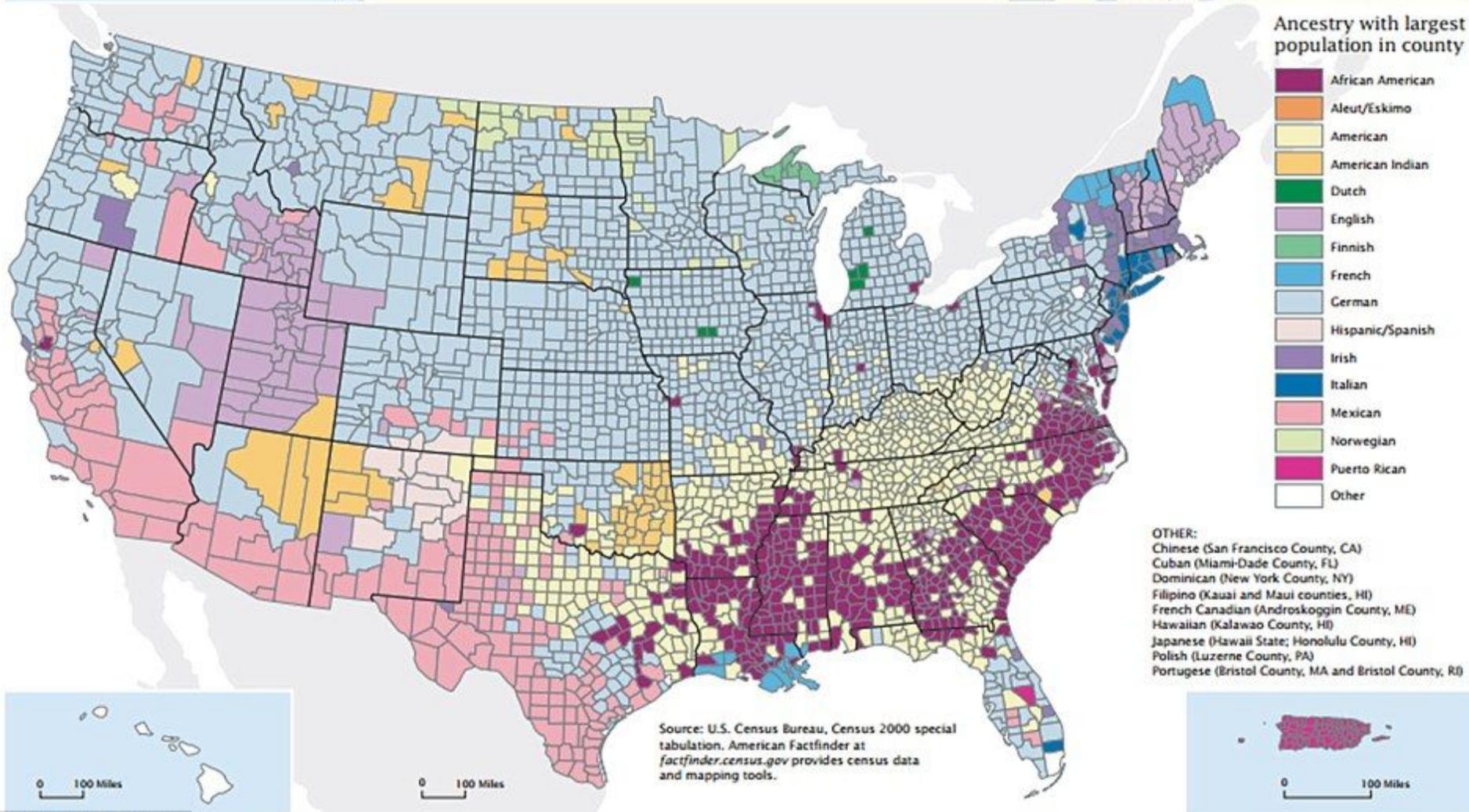
Source: Department of Homeland Security

Figure 3.
Largest Ancestry: 2000

(Data based on sample. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see www.census.gov/prod/cen2000/doc/sf3.pdf)



Ancestry with largest population in state
see categories below



Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 special tabulation. American Factfinder at factfinder.census.gov provides census data and mapping tools.



Sources

- <http://immigrationtous.net/>
- <https://www.sutori.com/story/a-history-of-immigration-in-the-usa>
- <http://teacher.scholastic.com/activities/immigration/index.htm>
- <http://www.libertyellisfoundation.org/ellis-island-history>
- https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/History_of_immigration_to_the_United_States
- <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Fe79i1mu-mc>